

Dépend de

Ensemble des positions observées lors du mouvement :



Mouvement .....



Mouvement .....



Mouvement .....



.....  
.....

**Mouvement et interactions**

Décrire un mouvement

Vitesse

.....  
autour de la Terre

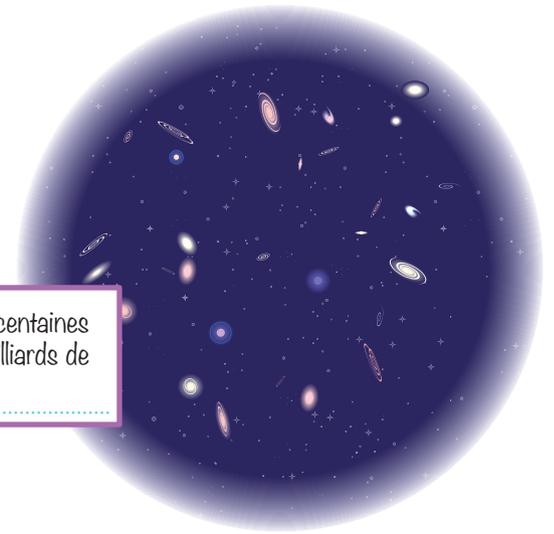
**Mouvement de la Lune**

.....

Univers

Ensemble de tout ce qui existe

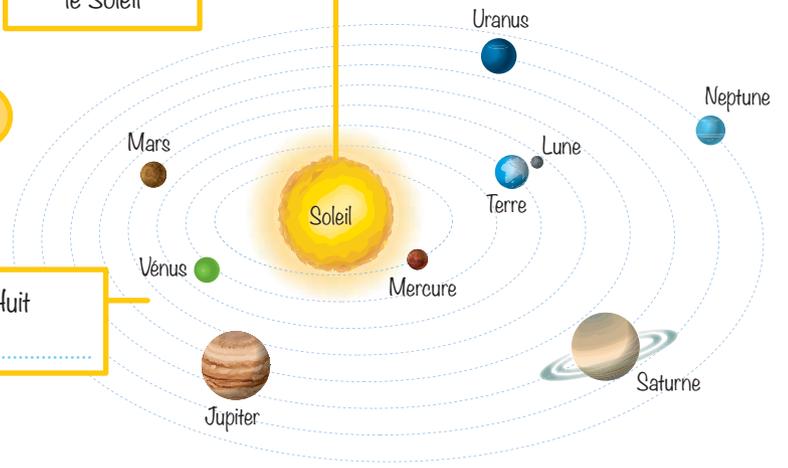
Des centaines de milliards de



**Système solaire**

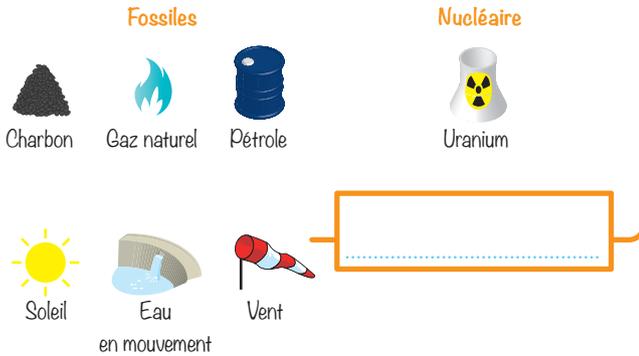
Une .....,  
le Soleil

Huit

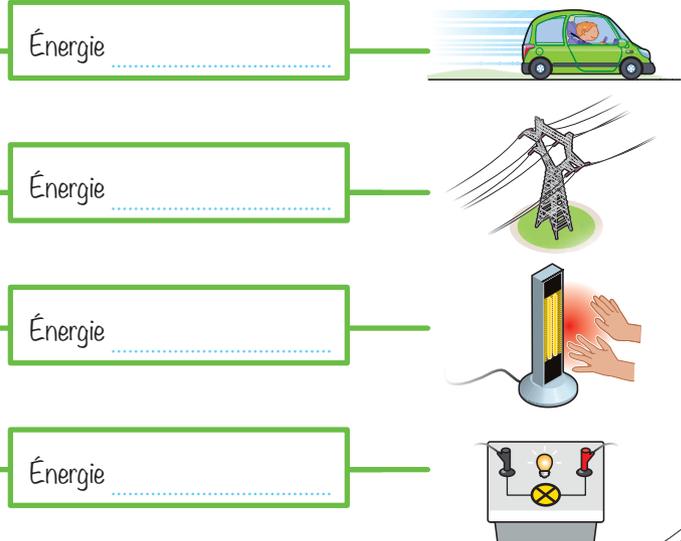


# L'énergie, ses transferts et ses conversions

## Sources d'énergie



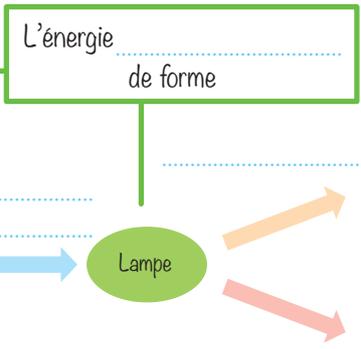
## Formes d'énergie



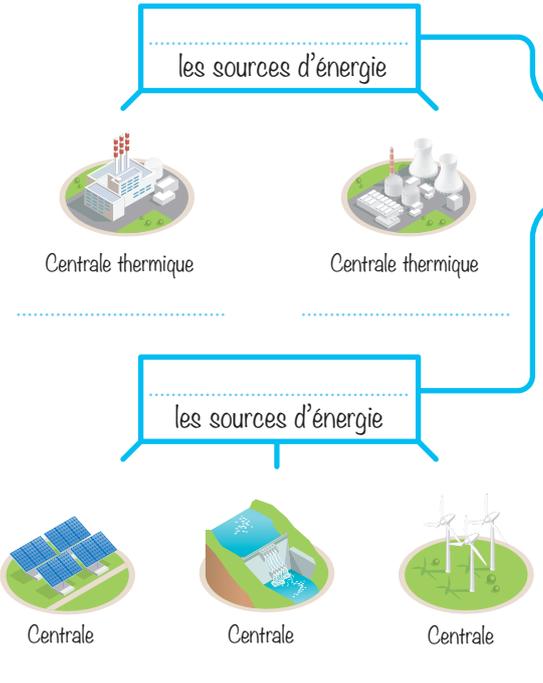
## Transfert



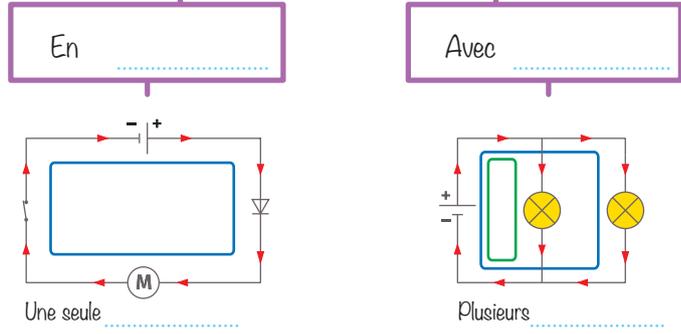
## Conversion

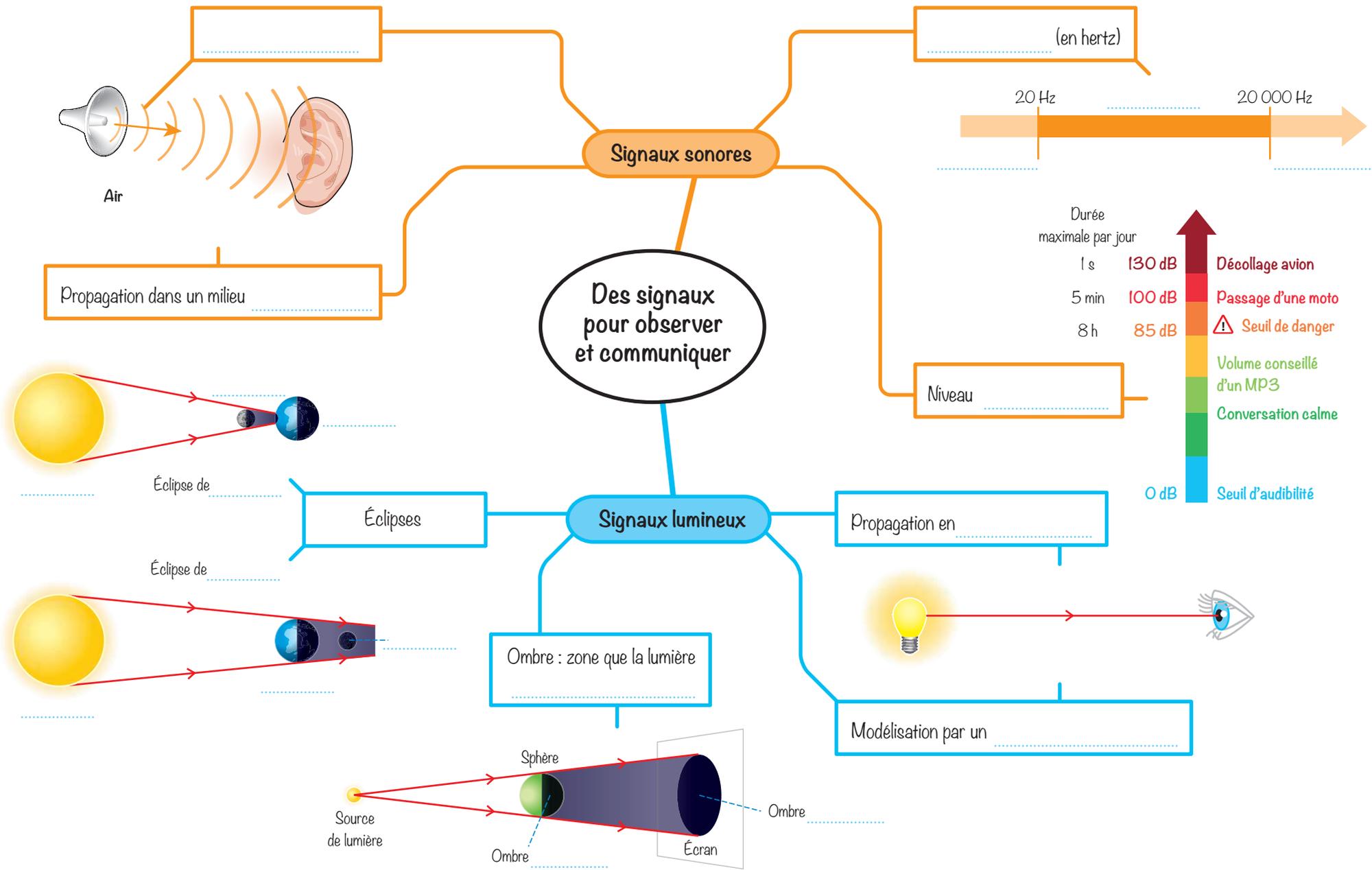


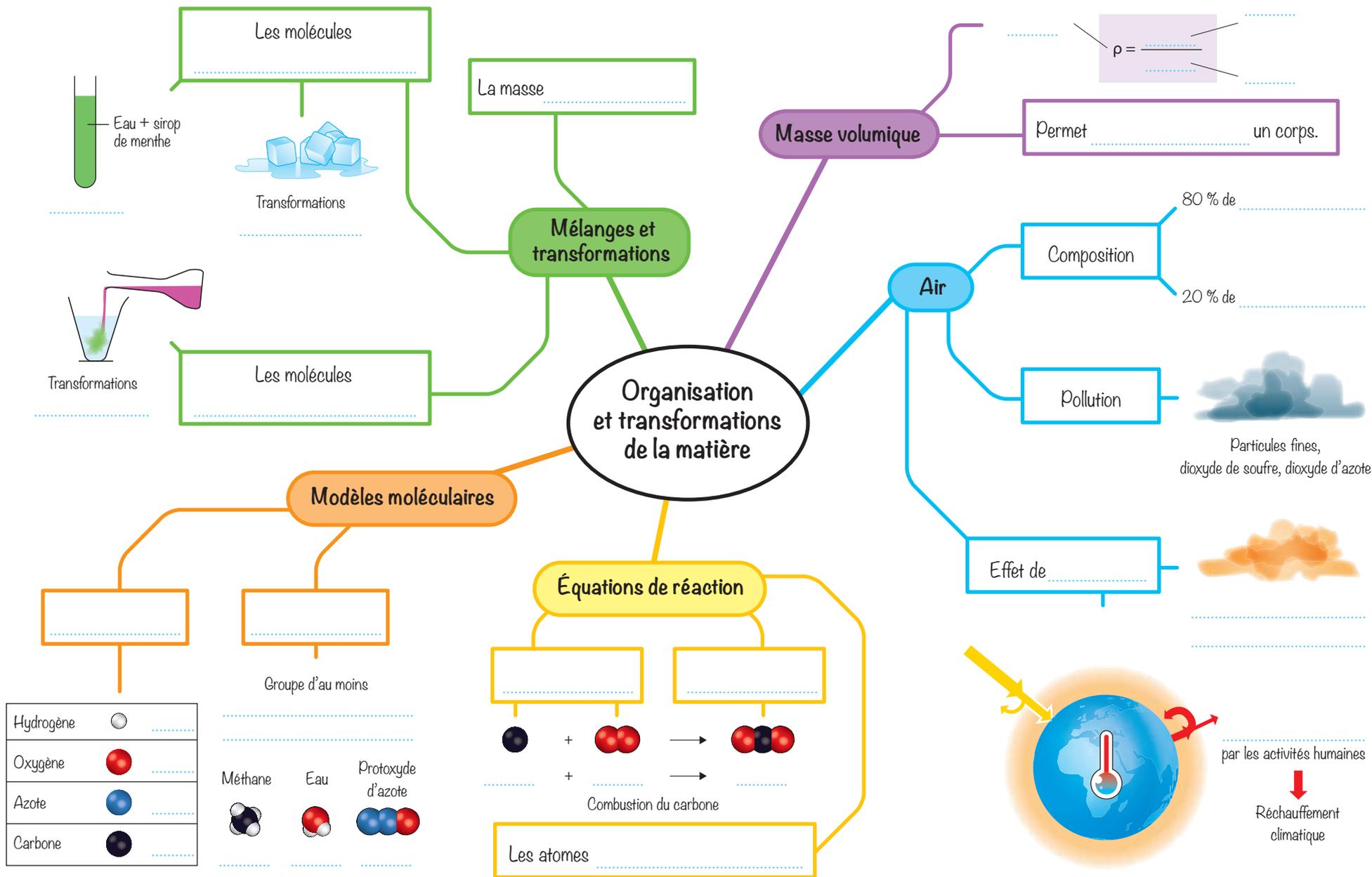
## Différentes centrales électriques



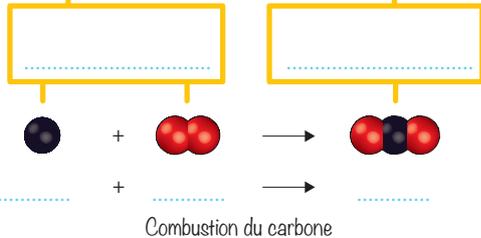
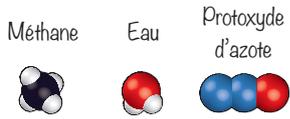
## Circuits électriques

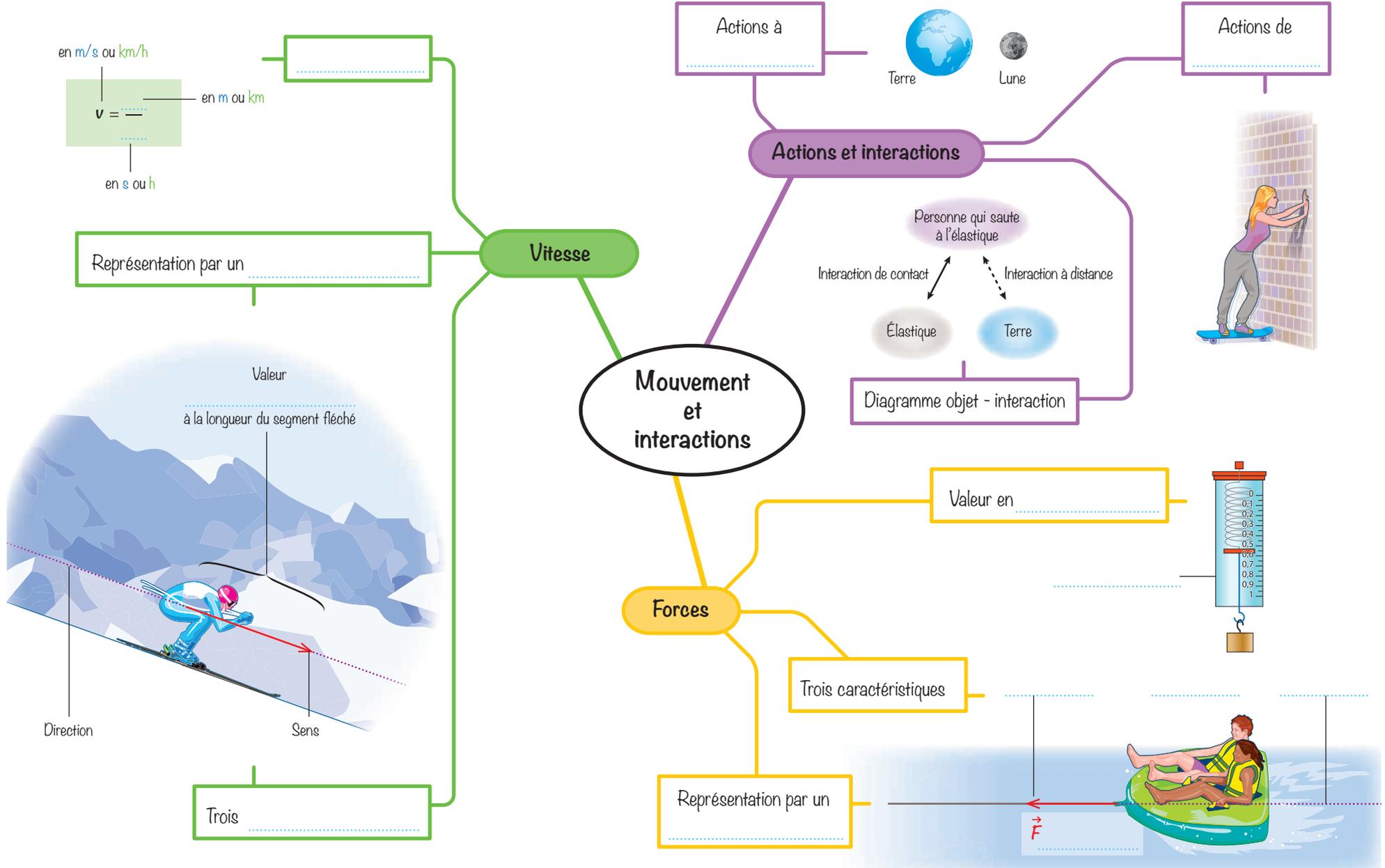






Hydrogène		.....
Oxygène		.....
Azote		.....
Carbone		.....



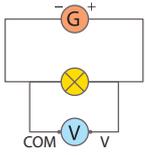


## L'énergie, ses transferts et ses conversions

### Grandeurs

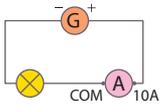
.....  $U$   
en .....

Se mesure avec un .....  
branché en .....



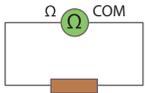
.....  $I$  du courant  
en .....

Se mesure avec un .....  
branché en .....



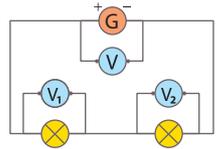
.....  $R$   
en .....

Se mesure avec un .....  
branché aux bornes du récepteur .....

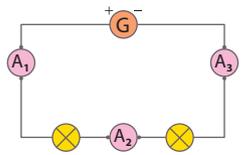


### Lois

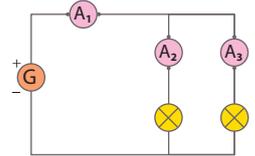
Loi des .....  
..... = .....



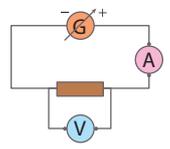
Lois des .....  
..... = .....



..... = .....

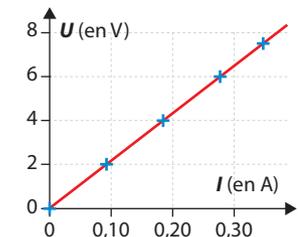
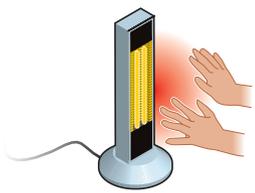


Loi d'.....  
..... = .....



### Effet Joule

..... d'énergie



U et I sont .....

Vitesse du **SON** dans l'air : .....

Vitesse de la **LUMIÈRE** dans l'air : .....

**Vitesse du signal**



Dépend du milieu de .....

MILIEU	Eau	Vide
$V_{\text{son}}$ (en m/s)	1500	Ne se propage pas
$V_{\text{lumière}}$ (en km/s)	225 000	300 000

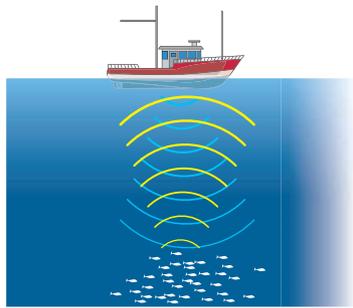
**Des signaux pour observer et communiquer**

$$V = \frac{\text{en m ou}}{\text{en s ou}}$$

en m/s ou

**Mesurer des distances**

Distance bateau - banc de poissons



Signal .....

**!** Dans ces deux cas, le signal parcourt l'aller et le retour

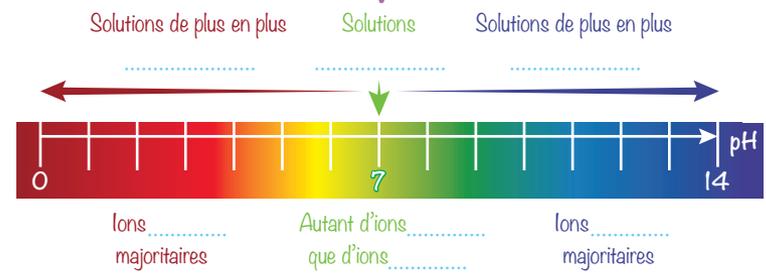
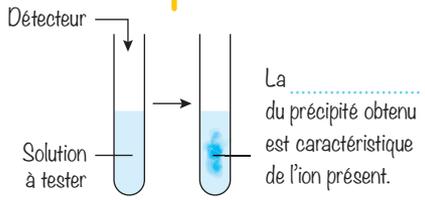
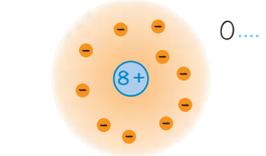
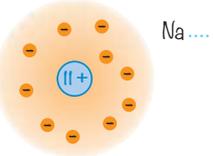
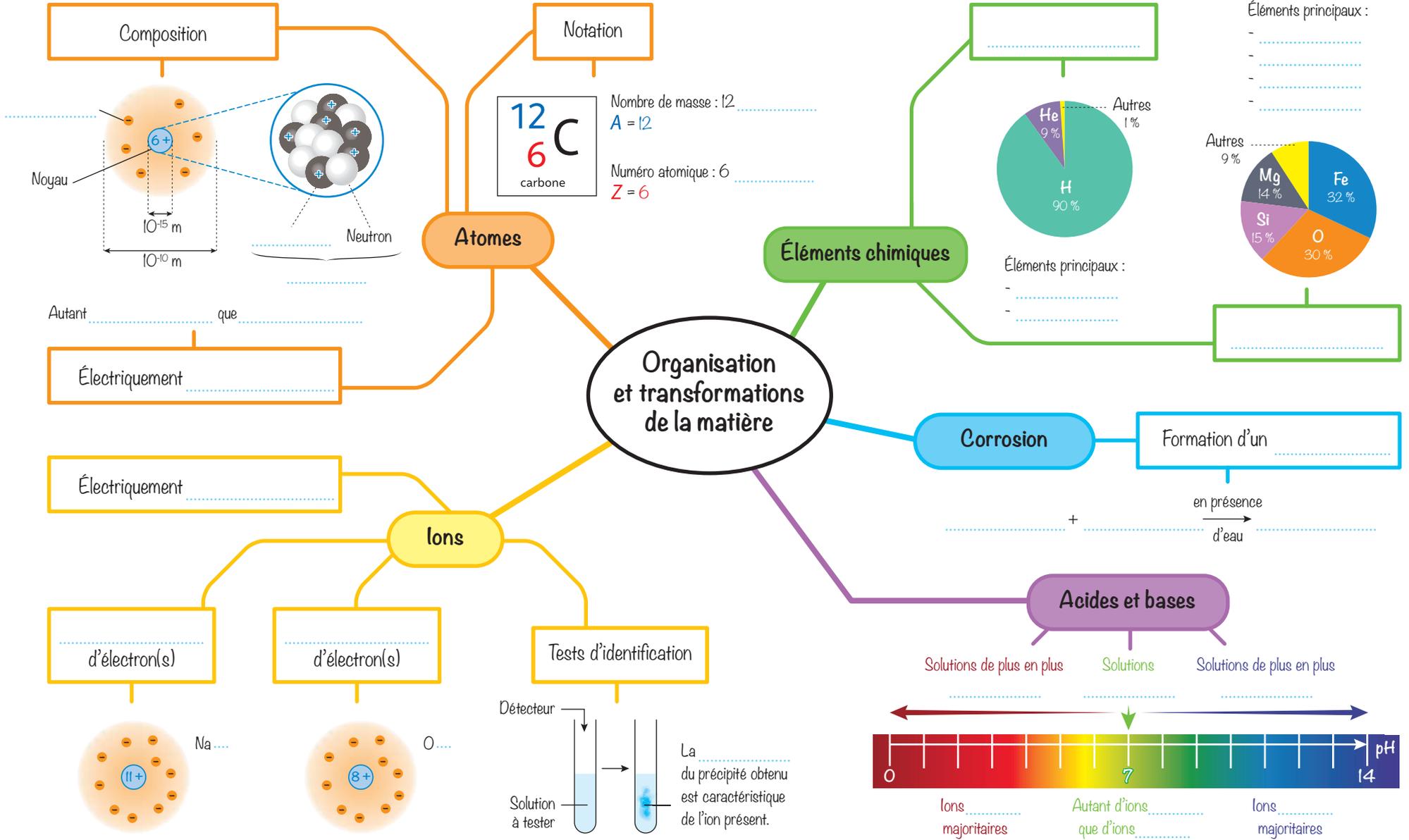
Distance Terre - Lune

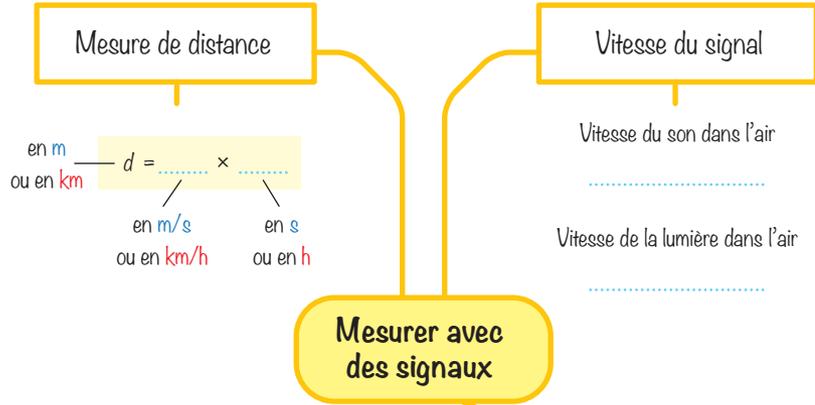


Signal .....

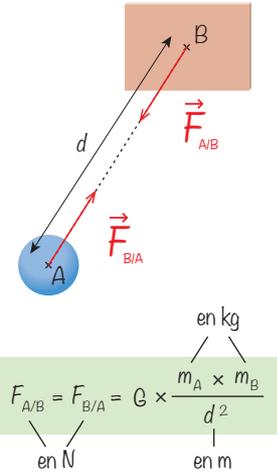
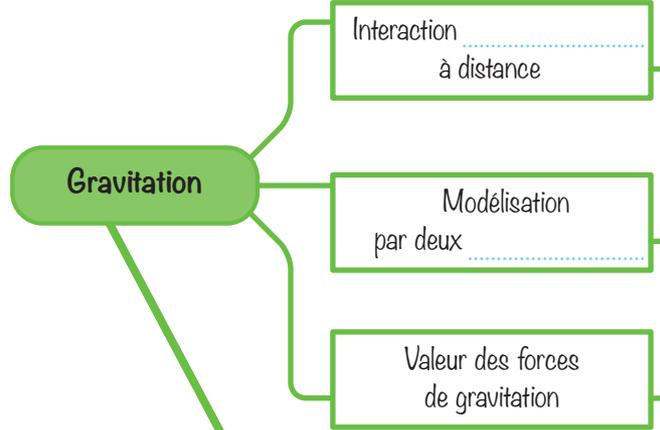
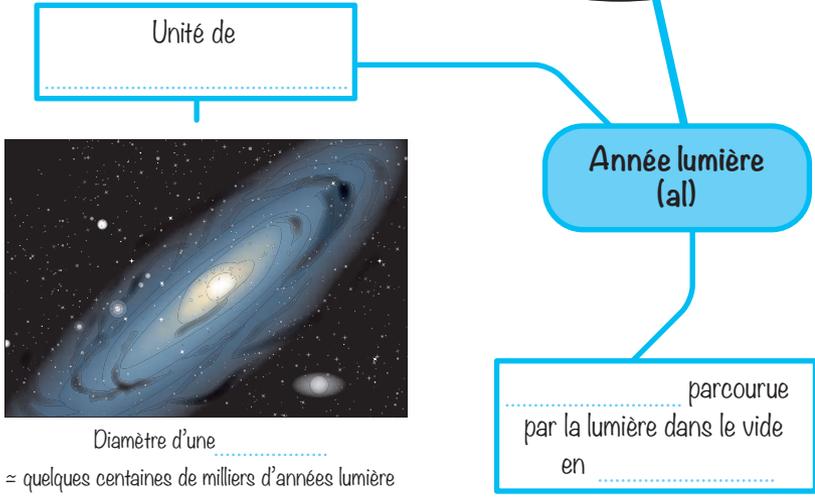
$$d = \dots \times \dots$$

- ..... : vitesse du signal
- ..... : durée de propagation





**Des signaux pour observer et communiquer**



**Mouvement et interactions**

